The FRAIL Scale Developed by John E. Morley, M.B., B.Ch., Division of Geriatrics, Department of Internal Medicine, St. Louis, Missouri, USA Score Allor most of the time Are you feeling tired or fatigued? Some, a little, or none of the time Resistance Yes Do you have difficulty walking a flight of stairs? No **A**mbulation Yes Do you have difficulty walking around the block? No Yes Do you have 5 or more chronic conditions? Illnesses (hypertension, diabetes, cancer (not minor skin cancers), chronic lung disease, heart attack, congestive heart failure, angina, asthma, arthritis or kidney disease) No Loss of weight Yes Have you lost 5% or more of your body weight in the past year? No Sum up total score Score = 1-2 Score = 3+ Score = 0 Scoring Robust Pre-frail Frail Referral options and resources (see following page)

Frailty resources and referral options **Referral options** Resources **General resources** A community-based restorative care program Central Coast HealthPathways Hunter New England HealthPathways coordinated by aged care providers Asia Pacific Guidelines for the management of frailty (2017) Chronic Kidney Disease Management in Primary Care Myagedcare - 1800 200 422 or use the HealthLink referral Australian Immunisation Handbook "smart form" in your medical When seniors say no software to attach the 75+ health assessment and care Grief, loss and bereavement plan (include FRAIL score) Central Coast HealthPathways **Hunter New England HealthPathways** Geriatrician National Ageing Research Institute Aged Care Grief and Bereavement Support **Exercise and muscle strength Exercise Physiologist** Fit For Frailty **Exercises classes/programs: Exercises at home:** Stepping On **Physiotherapist** Sit to stand Living Longer Living Stronger Stepping up a step **Progressive Resistance Training Occupational Therapist** Side leg raises LiveUp Knee raises parkrun Australia **Nutrition and diet Dietician** Healthy eating to stay strong and Assessment for undernutrition independent Mini-Nutritional Assessment Eating Well - A Nutrition Resource Australian Guide to Healthy Eating for Older People and their Carers Increase protein intake Increase vitamin D intake Dietary resources for healthcare professionals Online training: Improving nutrition In aged care Patient protein handout Consultant Pharmacist for **Deprescribing** Home Medication Review Medication reviews for people living with frailty Deprescribing resources Guidelines for providing Home Medicines Review Services (PSA) Medication management (RACGP) Deprescribing guidelines and algorithms Cumulative Medicines Risk: Addressing the Hidden Risk of Cumulative Medicines Load to Reduce Harm